

# Accessibility Statement for IET websites

This is an accessibility statement from the Institution of Engineering and Technology (The IET). This statement covers the following site(s):

Site name	Most recent automated testing score
<b>IET Research</b>	<b>73</b>
Site URL	Last reviewed date
<a href="https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/">https://ietresearch.onlinelibrary.wiley.com/</a>	<b>03/12/2025</b>

This statement and its format were created using the Central Digital & Data Office Tool. See also: <https://www.gov.uk/government/publications/sample-accessibility-statement/sample-accessibility-statement-for-a-fictional-public-sector-website>

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## Measures to support accessibility

The IET wants as many people as possible to be able to use its websites. In this site you should be able to:

- change colours, contrast levels and fonts
- zoom in up to 200% without the text spilling off the screen
- navigate most of the website using just a keyboard
- navigate most of the website using speech recognition software
- listen to most of the website using a screen reader (including the most recent versions of JAWS, NVDA and VoiceOver)

We also aim to make text as easy as possible to understand, although some of our content is necessarily of a technical nature.

The IET aims to ensure accessibility of its websites by:

- including accessibility in our internal policies
- integrating accessibility into our procurement practices
- having clear accessibility goals and accountabilities
- continuously monitoring our sites for accessibility conformance

[AbilityNet](#) provides advice on making your device easier to use if you have a disability.

## **Technical specifications**

Accessibility of IET websites relies on the following technologies to work with the web browser, and any assistive technologies or plugins, installed on your computer:

- HTML
- WAI-ARIA
- CSS
- SVG
- JavaScript

These technologies are relied upon for conformance with our stated accessibility standards.

## **Compatibility with browsers and assistive technology**

Our sites are designed to be compatible with the following technologies:

- Current and recent versions of Chrome, Edge, Firefox and Safari browsers on Windows, MacOS, Android and iOS operating systems.

## **Conformance status**

The [Web Content Accessibility Guidelines \(WCAG\)](#) defines requirements for designers and developers to improve accessibility for people with disabilities. This site is partially conformant with WCAG 2.2 level AAA. Partially conformant means that some features or content do not fully conform to the accessibility standard.

WAI-ARIA markup is used in most components.

Automated monitoring of conformance with accessibility standards, including WCAG 2.2, currently records a score of [??] for this site; details can be found below.

## Assessment approach

The IET assesses the accessibility these sites using the following approaches:

- self-evaluation (manual audits, automated monitoring)
- external evaluation (engaging external agencies to review specific sites)

## Limitations and alternatives

Despite our ongoing efforts to ensure accessibility of our sites, there are some limitations. Below is a description of known issues, and potential solutions. This list is unlikely to be exhaustive; please contact us (see details above) if you observe an accessibility issue not described here.

## Issues

The following issues have been reported by our automated monitoring tool and need addressing.

Issues	Conformance	Success criteria	Abilities affected
Interactive element does not meet enhanced size	AAA	2.5.5: Target Size (Enhanced)	Mobility
Colour contrast does not meet enhanced requirement	AAA	1.4.6: Contrast (Enhanced)	Colour perception, Vision
Skip to main content link is missing	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Mobility, Vision
Line height is below minimum value	AAA	1.4.8: Visual Presentation	Cognition, Reading
Role not inside the required context	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships	Vision
Visible label and accessible name do not match	A	2.5.3: Label in Name	Mobility
Role with implied hidden content has keyboard focus	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships, 4.1.2: Name, Role, Value	Vision

<b>Presentational element is exposed to assistive technologies</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Vision
<b>Colour contrast does not meet minimum requirement</b>	AA	1.4.3: Contrast (Minimum)	Colour perception, Vision
<b>Container element is empty</b>	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships	Vision
<b>Field input error is not announced in full</b>	A	3.3.1: Error Identification, 4.1.3: Status Messages	Vision
<b>Font size is fixed</b>	AAA	1.4.8: Visual Presentation	Cognition, Reading, Vision
<b>Inline frame missing a text alternative</b>	A	4.1.2: Name, Role, Value	Vision
<b>Text not included in an ARIA landmark</b>	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	Vision
<b>Line height is fixed</b>	AAA	1.4.8: Visual Presentation	Cognition, Reading, Vision
<b>Headings are not structured</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Cognition, Vision
<b>Table cell missing context</b>	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships	
<b>Interactive element does not meet minimum size nor spacing</b>	AA	2.5.8: Target Size (Minimum)	Mobility
<b>Grouped form controls missing an accessible name</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Vision
<b>Page missing headings</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Cognition, Vision
<b>Table header cell is missing a header role</b>	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships	
<b>Content missing after heading</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Cognition
<b>Empty headings</b>	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships	Vision

<b>Page does not start with a level 1 heading</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Vision
<b>Link missing a text alternative</b>	A	2.4.4: Link Purpose (In Context), 2.4.9: Link Purpose (Link Only), 4.1.2: Name, Role, Value	Cognition, Mobility, Vision
<b>Image missing a text alternative</b>	A	1.1.1: Non-text Content	Vision
<b>Links are not clearly identifiable</b>	A	1.4.1: Use of Colour	Cognition, Colour perception, Vision
<b>Hidden element has focusable content</b>	A	1.3.1: Info and Relationships, 4.1.2: Name, Role, Value	Vision
<b>HTML element is deprecated or obsolete</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	
<b>ARIA attribute unsupported or prohibited</b>	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	Vision

## Potential issues

The following issues have been reported by our automated monitoring tool and need further investigation

<b>Potential issues</b>	<b>Conformance</b>	<b>Success criteria</b>	<b>Abilities affected</b>
<b>Is it clear which page element has focus from the keyboard?</b>	AA	2.4.7: Focus Visible	Cognition, Mobility
<b>Do page sections with the same name serve the same purpose?</b>	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	WAI-ARIA authoring practices	
<b>Are these links identical?</b>	AAA	2.4.9: Link Purpose (Link Only)	Cognition, Vision
<b>Do these links (in the same context) go to the same page?</b>	A	2.4.4: Link Purpose (In Context)	Cognition, Mobility, Vision

<b>Is there a minimum contrast ratio between the text and background?</b>	AA	1.4.3: Contrast (Minimum)	Colour perception, Vision
<b>Is there an enhanced contrast ratio between the text and background?</b>	AAA	1.4.6: Contrast (Enhanced)	Colour perception, Vision
<b>Is it possible to skip straight to the main content?</b>	Accessibility best practices	Accessibility best practices	Mobility, Vision

## Interactive functionality

Further manual investigation will be required to evaluate the more complex interactive elements of the site.

## Formal approval of this accessibility statement

This Accessibility Statement is approved by:

Stewart Love

Head of Digital Services

The IET

## Feedback and formal complaints

We're working continuously to improve the accessibility of our sites. If you find any problems not listed on this page or think we're not meeting accessibility requirements, please let us know:

- Phone: +44 (0)1438 313311
- Email: [webmaster@theiet.org](mailto:webmaster@theiet.org)
- Post: The IET, Futures Place, Six Hills Way, Stevenage SG1 2UA
- X/Twitter: @TheIET

## Appendix 1 – Detailed breakdown of compliance score

Conformance	Issue name	Issue score
A	Page missing a title	100/100
A	Link missing a text alternative	64.01/100
A	All roles are invalid	100/100
A	Button missing a text alternative	100/100
A	Inline frame missing a text alternative	0.03/100
A	Visible label and accessible name do not match	26.57/100
A	Multiple inline frames with the same text alternative	100/100
A	Required ARIA attribute is missing	100/100
A	Hidden element has focusable content	82.14/100
A	Image missing a text alternative	58.89/100
A	Video missing captions	100/100
A	Image button missing a text alternative	100/100
A	Audio missing a transcript	100/100
A	Video without audio missing an accessible alternative	100/100
A	Video with audio missing an accessible alternative	100/100
A	Image file name is not an appropriate text alternative	100/100
A	Page language has not been identified	100/100
A	Role not inside the required context	24.85/100
A	Vector image missing a text alternative	100/100

<b>A</b>	Table headers aren't referenced correctly	100/100
<b>A</b>	No data cells assigned to table header	100/100
<b>A</b>	Page language not recognised	100/100
<b>A</b>	Audio plays automatically and can't be switched off	100/100
<b>A</b>	Field input error is not announced in full	0/100
<b>A</b>	Page language tags don't match	100/100
<b>A</b>	Links are not clearly identifiable	72.39/100
<b>A</b>	Object missing a text alternative	100/100
<b>A</b>	Empty headings	62.61/100
<b>A</b>	Decorative image is exposed to assistive technologies	100/100
<b>A</b>	Container element is empty	33.2/100
<b>A</b>	Table header cell is missing a header role	42.65/100
<b>A</b>	Table cell missing context	26.22/100
<b>A</b>	Form field missing a label	100/100
<b>A</b>	Links in the same context with the same text alternative	100/100
<b>A</b>	Scrollable element is not keyboard accessible	100/100
<b>A</b>	Page refreshes or redirects without warning (within 20 hours)	100/100
<b>A</b>	Role with implied hidden content has keyboard focus	30.66/100
<b>A</b>	Menu item missing a text alternative	100/100



<b>AA</b>	Autocomplete does not work as intended	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Interactive element does not meet minimum size nor spacing	48.34/100
<b>AA</b>	Video missing an audio-description	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Page orientation is locked	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Page zoom is restricted	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Line height does not meet minimum requirement	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Colour contrast does not meet minimum requirement	66.09/100
<b>AA</b>	Content language not recognised	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Text is clipped when resized	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Letter spacing does not meet minimum requirement	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Word spacing does not meet minimum requirement	100/100
<b>AA</b>	Keyboard focus indicator is missing	100/100
<b>AAA</b>	Interactive element does not meet enhanced size	1.49/100
<b>AAA</b>	Links on the same page with the same text alternative	100/100
<b>AAA</b>	Colour contrast does not meet enhanced requirement	55.08/100
<b>AAA</b>	Uneven spacing in text	100/100
<b>AAA</b>	Line height is below minimum value	14.14/100
<b>AAA</b>	Font size is fixed	36.03/100
<b>AAA</b>	Line height is fixed	38.4/100
<b>AAA</b>	Page refreshes or redirects without warning	100/100
<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	Invalid state or property	100/100

<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	Page region missing an accessible name	100/100
<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	ARIA attribute unsupported or prohibited	94.67/100
<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	ARIA attribute does not exist	100/100
<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	Text not included in an ARIA landmark	38.96/100
<b>WAI-ARIA authoring practices</b>	Page sections with the same name do not serve the same purpose	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Text in all caps	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Font size is too small	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Content missing after heading	60.89/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Improper use of preformatted text element	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Overuse of italics	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Presentational element is exposed to assistive technologies	27.26/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	HTML element is deprecated or obsolete	79.5/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Page does not start with a level 1 heading	58.6/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Skip to main content link is missing	22.26/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Page missing headings	45.81/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Headings are not structured	37.87/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Some roles are invalid	100/100
<b>Accessibility best practices</b>	Grouped form controls missing an accessible name	16.62/100