

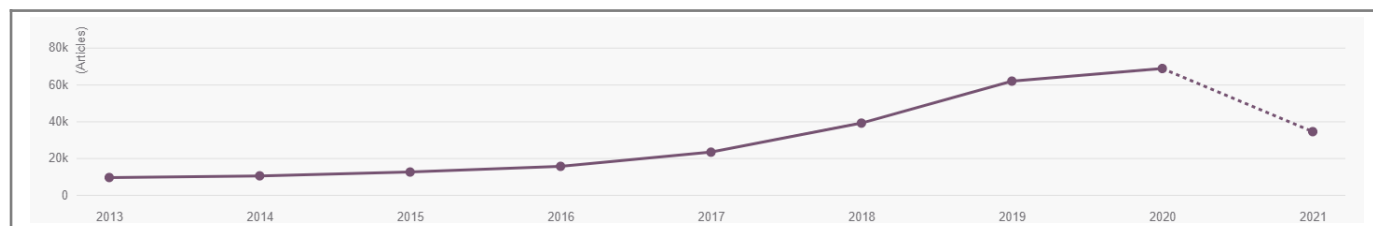
# learning (artificial intelligence)

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Report generated from year 2013 to 2021

<p><b>Articles published</b></p> <p>274935 articles published with this Controlled term between 2013 - 2021</p>
<p><b>Articles published % change</b></p> <p>Between 2013 - 2020 article output increased <b>626.88%</b></p>
<p><b>Times cited</b></p> <p>Articles published with this controlled term between 2013 - 2021 have been cited <b>305229</b> times, with an average of <b>1.11</b> citations per article</p>

## Controlled term over time



#	Year	Articles	% Change	Times cited	Avg times cited
1	2013	9451	n/a	39053	4.13
2	2014	10367	9.69%	44066	4.25
3	2015	12431	19.91%	52797	4.25
4	2016	15525	24.89%	46137	2.97
5	2017	23238	49.68%	55150	2.37
6	2018	39017	67.90%	43898	1.13
7	2019	61834	58.48%	18812	0.30
8	2020	68697	11.10%	4938	0.07
9	2021	34375	n/a	378	0.01

### Co-occurring concepts

#	Controlled terms	Articles
1	neural nets	55591
2	feature extraction	48477
3	pattern classification	39457
4	image classification	35412
5	support vector machines	20802
6	convolutional neural nets	20016
7	medical image processing	18594
8	regression analysis	16814
9	image segmentation	16122
10	object detection	15730
11	optimisation	14333
12	data mining	14236
13	natural language processing	12946
14	diseases	12810
15	text analysis	12347
16	image representation	12301
17	computer vision	11300
18	recurrent neural nets	11120
19	graph theory	10028
20	pattern clustering	9481

Total terms : 7087

#	Subject classifications	Articles
1	C6000 - Computer software	220430
2	C6100 - Software techniques and systems	204576
3	C6170 - Expert systems and other AI software and techniques	171723
4	C6170K - Knowledge engineering techniques	171601
5	C5000 - Computer hardware	158349
6	C5200 - Logic design and digital techniques	151226
7	C1000 - Systems and control theory	131495
8	C7000 - Computer applications	128666
9	C1100 - Mathematical techniques	125744
10	B6000 - Communications	124918
11	C5260 - Digital signal processing	117035
12	B6100 - Information and communication theory	114615
13	C5260B - Computer vision and image processing techniques	101460
14	B6135 - Optical, image and video signal processing	93146
15	C1140 - Probability and statistics	86487
16	C6130 - Data handling techniques	82766
17	C1140Z - Other topics in statistics	76536
18	C5290 - Neural computing techniques	74081
19	B0000 - General topics, engineering mathematics and materials science	56035
20	B0200 - Engineering mathematics and mathematical techniques	54456

Total codes : 2700

## Top organisations

#	Organisations	Articles
1	Tsinghua University Beijing, China academic	3995
2	Shanghai Jiao Tong University Shanghai, China academic	2845
3	Nanyang Technological University Singapore, Singapore academic	2556
4	Beijing University of Posts and Telecommunications Beijing, China academic	2433
5	Zhejiang University Hangzhou, China academic	2352
6	Peking University Beijing, China academic	2256
7	University of Electronic Science and Technology of China Chengdu, China academic	2189
8	Beihang University Beijing, China academic	2087
9	Carnegie Mellon University Pittsburgh, USA academic	2039
10	Harbin Institute of Technology Harbin, China academic	2033

#	Organisations	Articles
11	<a href="#">University of Science and Technology of China</a> Hefei, China academic	1900
12	<a href="#">National University of Defense Technology</a> Changsha, China academic	1762
13	<a href="#">Xidian University</a> Xian, China academic	1753
14	<a href="#">Massachusetts Institute of Technology</a> Cambridge, USA academic	1744
15	<a href="#">Northwestern Polytechnical University</a> Xi'an, China academic	1743
16	<a href="#">Institute of Automation Chinese Academy of Sciences</a> Beijing, China academic	1709
17	<a href="#">Wuhan University</a> Wuhan, China academic	1658
18	<a href="#">Huazhong University of Science and Technology</a> Wuhan, China academic	1646
19	<a href="#">National University of Singapore</a> Singapore, Singapore academic	1638
20	<a href="#">Sun Yat-Sen University</a> Guangzhou, China academic	1618

Total organisations : 10802

## Journals

#	Journal	Articles
1	arXiv	34864
2	IEEE Access	8258
3	Neurocomputing	2945
4	Proceedings of SPIE	2475
5	Journal of Physics: Conference Series	2447
6	Sensors	1689
7	Multimedia Tools and Applications	1404
8	Expert Systems with Applications	1251
9	IEEE Transactions on Image Processing	1228
10	IEEE Transactions on Neural Networks and Learning Systems	1144
11	Proceedings of SPIE - Progress in Biomedical Optics and Imaging	1108
12	Applied Sciences	1103
13	IOP Conference Series: Materials Science and Engineering	1060
14	Pattern Recognition	1052
15	Remote Sensing	1017
16	Knowledge-Based Systems	930
17	Neural Computing and Applications	922
18	Procedia Computer Science	831
19	Information Sciences	721
20	Computer Engineering and Applications	714

Total journals : 3537

### Conferences

#	Conference	Articles
1	2020 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)	659
2	2020 25th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)	599
3	ICASSP 2020 - 2020 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP). Proceedings	564
4	2020 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR). Proceedings	511
5	ICASSP 2019 - 2019 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP). Proceedings	472
6	2019 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR). Proceedings	471
7	2021 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP 2021)	467
8	2019 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN). Proceedings	452
9	2018 IEEE/CVF Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition. Proceedings	391
10	2018 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)	374
11	2019 IEEE International Conference on Image Processing (ICIP). Proceedings	361
12	2018 IEEE International Conference on Acoustics, Speech and Signal Processing (ICASSP)	350
13	MM '20: Proceedings of the 28th ACM International Conference on Multimedia	344
14	2019 IEEE International Conference on Big Data (Big Data)	311
15	2019 IEEE/CVF International Conference on Computer Vision (ICCV). Proceedings	310
16	2020 42nd Annual International Conference of the IEEE Engineering in Medicine & Biology Society (EMBC)	302
17	2017 IEEE Conference on Computer Vision and Pattern Recognition (CVPR). Proceedings	297
18	2018 24th International Conference on Pattern Recognition (ICPR)	275
19	IGARSS 2019 - 2019 IEEE International Geoscience and Remote Sensing Symposium. Proceedings	274
20	2017 International Joint Conference on Neural Networks (IJCNN)	270

Total conferences : 15046

### Related controlled terms

#	Broader terms	Articles
1	<a href="#">artificial intelligence</a>	13906

Total terms : 1

#	Narrower terms	Articles
1	<a href="#">backpropagation</a>	16160
2	<a href="#">deep learning (artificial intelligence)</a>	14435
3	<a href="#">unsupervised learning</a>	13402
4	<a href="#">nearest neighbour methods</a>	5515
5	<a href="#">supervised learning</a>	4525
6	<a href="#">random forests</a>	3966
7	<a href="#">naive Bayes methods</a>	772
8	<a href="#">Hebbian learning</a>	464
9	<a href="#">learning by example</a>	304

Total terms : 9

#	Related terms	Articles
1	<a href="#">support vector machines</a>	61710

#	Related terms	Articles
2	<a href="#">recurrent neural nets</a>	22806
3	<a href="#">neurocontrollers</a>	15692
4	<a href="#">decision trees</a>	14766
5	<a href="#">feedforward neural nets</a>	14528
6	<a href="#">feature selection</a>	13258
7	<a href="#">radial basis function networks</a>	10335
8	<a href="#">multilayer perceptrons</a>	8930
9	<a href="#">self-organising feature maps</a>	4179
10	<a href="#">learning systems</a>	4047
11	<a href="#">independent component analysis</a>	3892
12	<a href="#">Boltzmann machines</a>	1783
13	<a href="#">image annotation</a>	904
14	<a href="#">Hopfield neural nets</a>	882
15	<a href="#">granular computing</a>	810
16	<a href="#">learning automata</a>	566
17	<a href="#">linear discriminant analysis</a>	561
18	<a href="#">perceptrons</a>	360
19	<a href="#">chatbots</a>	264
20	<a href="#">AI chips</a>	205

Total terms : 23

### Related Subject classifications

#	Subject classifications
1	<a href="#">C1230L - Learning in AI</a>
2	<a href="#">C1240 - Adaptive system theory</a>
3	<a href="#">C6260 - Machine learning (artificial intelligence)</a>
4	<a href="#">C6263 - Reinforcement learning</a>
5	<a href="#">C6264 - Neural nets</a>

Total codes : 5