Use of Electricity in the Workplace

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This Briefing is UK legislation specific.

Did you know that...

The use of Electricity in the workplace is subject to “The Electricity At Work Regulations 1989”

The Electricity at Work Regulations 1989, (EAWR) have wide applicability to all electrical systems and equipment and require precautions to be taken against the risk of death or injury from electricity in work activities.

The design of systems and equipment, their construction, operation, use, maintenance and work are covered.

The EAWR state the requirements for electrical safety for people or equipment. Duties are imposed on employers, self-employed persons and employees, who are required to comply with the EAWR as far as they relate to matters within their control. Employees are required to co-operate with their employer to enable the safe discharge of the employer’s duties.

Duties in some of the Regulations are “absolute” where compliance is a requirement irrespective of cost. In others the requirement is of “reasonable practicability” where the risk considered on one hand is assessed against the cost and physical difficulty of reducing the risk to an acceptable level on the other.

The Electricity at Work Regulations 1989 is made under The Health and Safety at Work Act etc 1974. There are 33 regulations in all, 13 of which apply to mines only.


The Memorandum sets out technical and legal guidance on the EAW based on an HSE view. Only the courts can provide an interpretation.

Commonly called the IET Wiring Regulations, BS 7671:2008 17th Edition, is the UK IET/BSI joint standard for the design, selection, erection, inspection and testing of electrical installations under 1000 V ac or 1500 V dc in industrial, commercial and domestic premises. These Regulations apply in addition to the EAWR on systems under 1000 V ac or 1500 V dc, and can be purchased from the IET technical regulations department

http://electrical.theiet.org/books/index.cfm
Email: technical@theiet.org
Tel: +44 (0)1438 767328
Fax: +44 (0)1438 767386

A selection of Frequently Asked Questions can be found in briefing 34b
http://www.theiet.org/factfiles/health/hsb34b-page.cfm
and an outline of portable appliance testing (PAT) requirements can be found in briefing 34c
http://www.theiet.org/factfiles/health/hsb34c-page.cfm

Further Information

Health and Safety Executive Electrical Safety at Work website
www.hse.gov.uk/electricity
Electrical Maintenance, an essential reference book for managers and technicians with responsibilities for electrical aspects of building maintenance ISBN 9780863415630 available from the IET website
http://www.theiet.org/publishing/wiring-regulations/index.cfm
http://www.hse.gov.uk/PUBNS/books/hsg85.htm
Electrical Safety and You – free leaflet available from the HSE website INDG231

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